

欢迎订阅 2022 年

《基因组学与应用生物学》

连续7次被CSCD核心库收录、
连续5次入编北大《中文核心期刊要目总览》

紫花苜蓿

Medicago sativa L.



■ 图片/文字: 张铁军
Pictures/Text: Zhang Tiejun

紫花苜蓿 (*Medicago sativa* L.) 多年生豆科牧草植物, 根粗壮, 深入土层, 根颈发达。茎直立、丛生以至平卧, 四棱形, 无毛或微被柔毛, 枝叶茂盛。种子卵形, 长 1-2.5 毫米, 平滑, 黄色或棕色。花期 5-7 月, 果期 6-8 月。原产于小亚细亚、伊朗、外高加索一带。世界各地都有栽培或呈半野生状态。生于田边、路旁、旷野、草原、河岸及沟谷等地。欧亚大陆和世界各国广泛种植为饲料与牧草。紫花苜蓿茎叶柔嫩鲜美, 不论青饲、青贮、调制青干草、加工草粉、用于配合饲料或混合饲料, 各类畜禽都最喜食, 也是养猪及养禽业首选青饲料。

Alfalfa (*Medicago sativa* L.) is a perennial leguminous pasture plant with strong deep roots and well-developed neck. Stems erect, caespitose to prostrate, four-prismatic, glabrous or slightly pilose, luxuriant foliage. Seeds ovate, 1-2.5 mm long, smooth, yellow or brown. Flowering may - July, fruiting June - August. Native to Asia Minor, Iran and Transcaucasia. It is cultivated or semi-wild all over the world. In farmland edge, roadsides, open fields, grasslands, river banks and valleys. It is widely cultivated for forage and pasture in Eurasia and countries all over the world. Alfalfa stems and leaves are tender and delicious. Whether it is green feeding, silage, making green hay, processing grass meal, used for compound feed or mixed feed, all kinds of livestock and poultry are most fond of food, and it is also the preferred green feed for pig and poultry industry.

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